

IPSOS – Mora y Araujo  
Project 0093\_04 – November, 2004

1. Poll number

1-3

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Name of the interviewer \_\_\_\_\_

Date of the interview \_\_\_\_\_

2. Sampling site and quotas

City of Buenos Aires	1
Gran Buenos Aires	2
Rosario	3
Córdoba	4
S. M. De Tucumán	5
Mendoza	6
Mar del Plata	7

4

3. Zone. State address where interview was conducted

Address \_\_\_\_\_

5-6

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Name of respondent \_\_\_\_\_

5. Could you tell me your age?

7-8

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6. Gender

Male	1
Female	2

9

PERCEPTIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION

**Interviewer:** ¡Good morning! (afternoon). We are from Ipsos Mora y Araujo. We are doing a study, and you can freely express your opinion about the country and the laws. The information you give us is confidential and will be used exclusively for statistical purposes. Your opinion is very important and useful to us.  
¡Thank you!

Situation of the Country

7. ¿What do you think .....will be like in a year’s time?

Better, the same, worse, doesn’t know, No answer

	Better	The same	Worse	Doesn’t know	No answer		
A) Argentina	1	2	3	8	9		10
B)Personal situation	1	2	3	8	9		11

Level of information/ Exposure to the media

8.1 Through which media do you usually keep yourself informed **about political topics?**

8.2. **To those who reply they do**, ¿how often do you read .... / watch .... / listen to ... to get information?

	YES	NO	Doesn’t know/N o reply		Very frequently	Frequently	Occasion ally	Rarely	Never/ Not reply	
a) TELEVISIÓN	1	2	9	209	1	2	3	4	9	12
b) RADIO	1	2	9	210	1	2	3	4	9	13
c) NEWSPAPER	1	2	9	211	1	2	3	4	9	14
d) MAGAZINES	1	2	9	212	1	2	3	4	9	15
e) INTERNET	1	2	9	213	1	2	3	4	9	16

9. ¿Which of the media do you think is most reliable to inform about political topics?

1) TV 2) Radio 3) Newspapers 4) Magazines 5) internet 6) others 9) doesn’t know/No reply

17

Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about different topics

10. ¿Who carries out the following functions? (SHOW CARD 1. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWER PER TOPIC)

	Ombuds man	Electoral Judiciary	Nation´s President	National Congress	Judges	Other	Does n´t know	No ans wer	
A) Judging delinquents	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	18
B) Organizing elections	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	19
C) Approving government expenses	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	20
D) Protecting people´s rights	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	21
E) Approving taxes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	22
F) Directing the economy	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	23
G) Approving international treaties	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	24

With regard to the values of society.....

11. In your opinion, ¿who should set the limits to people´s behavior? (READ OPTIONS 1 TO 4 ROTATE. ACCEPT UP TO 2 OPTIONS

The Church

The family

The law

The government

Nobody (don´t read)

Others (don´t read) \_\_\_\_\_

Do not know

No answer

(01)

(02)

(03)

(04)

(05)

(98)

(99)

1º \_\_\_\_\_

2º \_\_\_\_\_

25-26

27-28

12. When you think you are right, are you or are you not willing to go against....? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

	Willing	Not willing	Depends (don´t read)	Doesn´t know	No answer	
a) What your parents think	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	29
b) What your spouse or partner thinks	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	30
c) What the Church or your religion dictates	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	31
d) What the law stipulates	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	32
e) What your friends/peers think	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	33

13. ¿How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?: (READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

	Highly agree	Agree	Disagree	Highly disagree	Doesn´t Know	No Answer	
a) People generally treat public places and property respectfully	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	34
b) People respect regulations required for harmonious social living	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	35
c) People in Argentina respect each other	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	36
d) In our society there is a consensus on what is good and what is bad	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	37

14. ¿In your opinion, should the government control the press, or not? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

- The government should control the press

(1)
- The government should not control the press

(2)
- Depends **(don't read)**

(3)
- Other **(don't read)**

(4)
- Doesn't know

(8)
- No answer

(9)
- 38

Now we are going to talk about laws

15. Generally speaking..... ¿Would you say that .....? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

- Argentina is a country where the laws and the Constitution are respected

(1)
- Argentina is a country that disregards the law most of the time

(2)
- Doesn't know

(8)
- No answer

(9)
- 214

16. ¿With which of the statements do you agree most? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

Generally speaking.....

- The Argentine people respects laws and the Constitution

(1)
- The Argentine people tend to be disobedient and transgressors

(2)
- Doesn't know

(8)
- No answer

(9)
- 215

17. Why do you respect and obey the laws? **(SHOW CARD 2)**

- Because obeying the law benefits us all

(01)
- So as not to be criticized by others

(02)
- Because it is a moral duty

(03)
- So as not to harm my family and friends

(04)
- To avoid punishment

(05)
- Other **(sp)** .....

(98)
- Doesn't know

(99)
- No answer

(99)
- 
- 39

18. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “no respect at all” and 10 means “lots of respect”,

To what extent would you say that.....respects the law?

													Doesn't know	No answer	
a) The national government	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	41
b) The provincial government *	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	43

\* In the city of Buenos Aires, ask about the city government

19.- On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “not respect at all” and 10 means “lots of respect”

To what extent do you respect the law? And to what extent do others respect it?

													Doesn't know	No answer	
a) You	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	45
b) Others	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	47

20. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

	Highly agree	Agree	Disagree	Highly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
A) “There are times when is necessary to disobey the law “	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	49
B) “Violating the law is not so bad, what is bad is getting caught”	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	50

21. In your opinion, is it fair or unfair that the law be strictly enforced if a person..... ?  
(READ OPTIONS 1 and 4)

	Fair	Partly fair (don´t read)	Partly unfair (don´t read)	Unfair	Depends on the case (don´t read)	Doesn´t know	No answer	
a) Drives through a red light	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	51
b) Fails to pay taxes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	52
c) Batters a family member	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	53
d) Sells drugs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	54
e) Steals electricity by hooking up to power line	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	55
f) Consumes drugs	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	56
g) Pollutes the environment	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	(9)	57

22. If the police suspect that a person committed a serious crime, but do not have sufficient proof., to what extent to do you agree they should hold him/her while they find out what really happened?

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn´t know	No answer	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	58

Now, changing the subject, I am going to ask questions about the Constitution:

23. ¿What does the national Constitution mean for you ? SPONTANEOUS. IN DETAIL

Not know (98) No answer (99)


59-60  
61-62  
63-64

24. How important do you believe the national Constitution is ?  
(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

- Very important (1)
- Important (2)
- Not very important (3)
- Not important at all (4)
- Doesn´t know (8)
- No answer (9)

65

25. ¿How well do you think the national Constitution is obeyed in Argentina?  
(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

- Very well (1)
- Fairly well (2)
- Not very well (3)
- Not at all (4)
- Doesn´t know (8)
- No answer (9)

66

26. On the subject of rights, which would you say are the most frequently violated constitutional rights in Argentina?  
(SHOW CARD 3 and ACCEPT UP TO 2 OPTIONS)

- working (01)
- trading (02)
- circulating/moving around freely (03)
- making request to the authorities/ filing complaints/ staging strikes/protests (04)
- having freedom of the press/ expression (05)
- owning properties (06)
- having freedom of association (07)
- having freedom of religion/cult (08)
- teaching (09)
- learning (10)
- Others (doesn´t read)... (98)
- Doesn´t know (99)
- No answer (99)


216-219

27. How well do you consider that you know the ...? **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

	Very well	Fairly well	Very little	Not at all	Doesn't know	No answer	
a) National Constitution	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	67
b) Constitution in your province *	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	68
c) Municipal Charter <b>(only in Córdoba)</b>	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	69

\* In the city of Buenos Aires ask about the Constitution of the city of Buenos Aires

28. Do you know in which year the national Constitution was enacted?

70-73

Doesn't know	No answer
98	99

29. Do you know in which year the last reform to the national Constitution was made?

74-77

Doesn't know	No answer
98	99

30. Do you know any of the matters or changes incorporated into the last reform to the national Constitution?  
SPONTANEOUS

78-79

Doesn't know (98)  
No answer (99)

80-81

31. Who spoke to you about the national Constitution first? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

- In school (1)
- At home (2)
- No one **(don't read)** (3)
- Others **(don't read)** (4)
- Doesn't know (8)
- No answer (9)

82

32. Where do you hear discussions about the Constitution the most?  
**(INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS FROM 1 to 5. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS)**

- At home (1) 1<sup>st</sup> option\_\_\_\_\_
- At school (2)
- In the workplace (3) 2nd option\_\_\_\_\_
- In Church (4)
- In the media (5) 3rd option\_\_\_\_\_
- Nowhere **(sp)** (6)
- Others **(sp)** (7)
- Doesn't know (8)
- No answer (9)

83

84

85

33. Some people believe the national Constitution needs to be reformed because it no longer fits the reality of the country. Others, to the contrary, believe it should be left as it. Which of the following statements do you most agree with? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

- It should be reformed (1)
- It should be left as it is (2)
- Doesn't know (8)
- No answer (9)

86

34. In the event that the national Constitution is reformed, who do you believe should participate to change/ reform it?  
**(SHOW CARD 4)**

	Yes	No	Doesn't know	No answer	
A) Congress	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	87
B) The political parties	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	88
C) The government	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	89
D) The citizens	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	90
E) The representatives of the different churches	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	91
F) The president	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	92
G) Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	93
H) The indigenous communities	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	94
Others (don't read )					
I) Which? _____	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	97

35. Should people who know nothing about laws be allowed to have an opinion on changes to the national Constitution, or not? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

Yes they should	(1)	
No they should not	(2)	
Yes, to some extent <b>(don't read)</b>	(3)	
Doesn't know	(8)	98
No answer	(9)	

**On the subject of justice and procedures**

36. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **(INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
A) A person convicted of homicide should receive the death penalty	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	99
B) It is preferable for a citizen to shoot someone who committed a crime than allow him/her to escape.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	100
C) It is difficult to obey the law when so many people do not	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	101

**And thinking about your community**

37. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? | **Here where... lives** **(INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
a) People can usually be trusted	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	102
b) If a person is in trouble, there is always someone willing to help	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	103

38. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **(INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
a) The people in my community have values similar to my own.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	104
b) In my opinion being a member	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	105

of my community is important in order to know who I am							
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Changing the subject a little...

39. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
a) Respect and obedience to the authorities are <u>the most important values</u> that a child should learn.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	106
b) Most social problems would be solved if the country could be rid of immoral people	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	107

40. From what you have seen, are people sufficiently protected against government abuse, or not? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

Sufficiently protected	(1)	
Insufficiently protected	(2)	
It depends (don't read)	(3)	108
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

41. From what you have heard or experienced, is it worthwhile, or not, going to court to file a lawsuit? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

Yes it is worthwhile	(1)	
No it is not worthwhile	(2)	
Yes, it is worthwhile to some extent (don't read)	(3)	
Doesn't know	(8)	109
No answer	(9)	

42. In filing a lawsuit against the government, what chance do you think a person would have to win a suit against the national government: a good chance, fair chance, little chance or no chance?

Good	(1)	
Fair	(2)	
Little	(3)	
No	(4)	110
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

And thinking about democracy...

43. With which of the following statements do you think that the majority of people agree with? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	(1)	
In some circumstances, a non-democratic government may be better	(2)	
People don't care which (don't read)	(3)	111
Neither of the above (don't read)	(4)	
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

44. And in your opinion, which is preferable? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

Democracy over any other form of government	(1)
In some circumstances, a non-democratic government may be better	(2)

I don't care which (don't read) (3) 112

Neither of the above (don't read) (4)

Doesn't know (8)

No answer (9)

45. For democracy to grow stronger, what is more important? (SHOW CARD 5).

That the president and the legislators have a good relationship (01)

That the laws be enforced and obeyed. (02)

That citizens demand the government be accountable to society (03) 113

That the government be honest (04)

Other (don't read)...

Doesn't know (98)

No answer (99)

46. In your opinion, what is the most important thing to achieve in a society? (SHOW CARD 6) And the second most important?

A society where the laws are enforced and obeyed (01) 1st option 115

A society without delinquency (02)

A more democratic society (03) 2nd option 117

A society where there are fewer differences between rich and poor (04)

Other (don't read)

Doesn't know (98)

No answer (99)

47. With which of the following statements do you agree most? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

I would prefer a strong leader even if he were not very respectful of the law (1)

I would prefer a leader who were respectful of the law even if he were not very strong (2) 119

Neither (don't read) (3)

Doesn't know (8)

No answer (9)

48. If a decision has been made by the majority of people...? (READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)

You obey it even if you do not like it. (1)

You do not obey it if you do not like it. (2)

Neither (don't read) (3)

Doesn't know (8) 120

No answer (9)

Thinking about the national Congress...

49.To what extent are you interested in matters discussed in the national Congress? (READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

A lot of interest (1)

A fair amount (2)

Little (3) 121

None (4)

Doesn't know (8)

No answer (9)

50. How much do you agree with the following statement? (INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
People should obey the laws enacted by Congress, even if they go against their way of thinking	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	122

51. How often do you think that...? (INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)

	Very	Fairly	Seldom	Never	Doesn't	No	
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	often	often			know	answer	
Members of Congress make decisions thinking about the population	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	123

52. To what extent do you agree that the national Congress grant frequent special powers to the Executive Branch?  
**(INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Doesn't know	No answer	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	124

53. What do you think about the president enacting necessity and urgency decrees instead of sending a draft bill to the national Congress? **(INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

Very good	Good	Acceptable	Bad	Doesn't know	Doesn't know enough to express an opinion	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	125

**Talking about trust in institutions and social groups...**

54. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is "I have no trust at all" and 10 is "I have lots of trust," how much do you trust in...?  
**(READ OPTIONS ONE BY ONE)**

													Doesn't know	No answer	
a) Police	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	126
b) Teachers	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	128
c) The media	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	130
d) President of the Republic	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	132
e) The church	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	134
f) Industrialists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	136
g) National Supreme Court	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	138
h) Non-government organizations	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	140
i) Unions	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	142
j) Congress	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	144
k) Electoral Judiciary	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	146
l) Political parties	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	148
m) Business people	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	150
n) Ombudsman	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	152
o) Public universities	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	154
p) The Judiciary	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	156
q) The Army	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	158
r) Public administration	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99	160

55. From what you have seen, in our country to what extent can one...? **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 3)**

	Always	Sometimes	Never	Depends	Doesn't know	No answer	
a) Express one's opinion	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	162
b) Vote for the party one wishes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	163
c) Have the religion one wishes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	164
d) Study whatever one wishes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	165
e) Work in whatever one wishes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	166
f) Meet with whomever one wishes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	167
g) Associate with whomever one wishes	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(9)	168

**Finally...**

56. Have you personally ever felt that your rights have not been respected due to...? **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 3)**

	Yes	Yes to some extent	No	Doesn't know	No answer	
a) Your financial situation	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	169
b) Your level of education	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	170

c) The district or place where you live	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	171
d) Your gender	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	172
e) Your skin color	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	173
f) The fact that you come from a certain part of the country	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	174
g) Your age	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	175
h) Your sexual preference	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	176

57. What is worse for society...? **(READ OPTIONS 1 and 2)**

Incarcerating an innocent person	(1)	
Allowing a guilty person to remain free	(2)	177
Depends	(3)	
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

58. From what you have seen, who violates the laws most? **(SHOW CARD 7 AND ACCEPT 3 ANSWERS)**

The population	(01)					
Politicians	(02)	1st option				178
Judges	(03)					
Lawyers	(04)	2nd option				180
Officials	(05)					
Police	(06)	3rd opción				182
None <b>(sp)</b>	(07)					
All <b>(sp)</b>	(08)					
Other <b>(sp)</b> _____						
Doesn't know	(98)					
No answer	(99)					

59. How independent do you think judges are to make their own decisions? **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

Completely independent	(1)	
Fairly independent	(2)	
Not very independent	(3)	
Not at all independent	(4)	184
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

60. How independent do you think Supreme Court judges are to make their own decisions? **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

Completely independent	(1)	
Fairly independent	(2)	
Not very independent	(3)	
Not at all independent	(4)	185
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

**Thinking about changes in the Supreme Court...**

61. How much more independent of the political power do you think the current Supreme Court is than the previous one? **(READ OPTIONS 1 to 4)**

Completely independent	(1)	
Fairly independent	(2)	
Not very independent	(3)	
Not at all independent	(4)	186
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

62. In recent years, have you had to turn to the Judiciary for some reason?

Yes	(1)	
No	(2)	187
Doesn't know	(8)	
No answer	(9)	

To those who answered “yes” to the previous question:

63. How would you rate the Judiciary’s response level?

Very good	Good	Average	Bad	Doesn’t know	No answer	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(8)	(9)	188

Sociodemographic data

FINALLY I AM GOING TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

300- WHAT IS THE LAST EDUCATION LEVEL YOU REACHED? 189-0

(1)	None
(2)	Primary unfinished
(3)	Primary completed
(4)	Secondary unfinished
(5)	Secondary completed
(6)	High school unfinished
(7)	High school completed
(8)	University unfinished
(9)	University completed
(10)	Graduate
(99)	Doesn’t know/No answer

301. WHAT IS THE LAST EDUCATION LEVEL REACHED BY THE HEAD OF THE FAMILY/MAIN BREADWINNER (PSH)?

191/2

(1)	None
(2)	Primary unfinished
(3)	Primary completed
(4)	Secondary unfinished
(5)	Secondary completed
(6)	High school unfinished
(7)	High school completed
(8)	University unfinished
(9)	University completed
(10)	Graduate
(99)	Doesn’t know/No answer

306- WHAT IS/WAS THE BREADWINNER’S/FAMILY HEAD’S JOB? IS/WAS HE/SHE SELF-EMPLOYED OR WORKS/WORKED AS AN EMPLOYEE?

Works or worked SELF-EMPLOYED	SCORE	
<b>*AUTONOMOUS</b>	Work	Worked
Workshop worker	4	3
Not skilled worker	11	7
Trader without staff	18	12
Technician, artisan, skilled worker	24	16
Independent professional	30	20
Others.	17	11
<b>*EMPLOYEEER</b>		
Partner/owner of establishment		
Farming, & animal husbandry		
Commerce, services firm, etc		
↓		
¿How many employees are you/were in charge of?		
- 1 to 5	30	20
- 6 to 20	36	24
- 21 and more	40	27
- No answer	35	23
<b>Person with independent means</b>		
	20	13
Housewife/ student		0

Works or worked EMPLOYEE	SCORE	
Domestic employee	7	5
Family worker W/O pay	13	9
Manual worker	9	6
Skilled manual worker	17	11
Technician/overseer	24	16
Untitled employee(administrative, Technician, business		
In the government	12	8
Private enterprise	17	11
Intermediate lidership (teachers wit without command posts , middle Level positions		
Administrative, technical personnel , or in charge of businesses ,etc		
in the government	19	13
= private ent.	24	16
Managers		
In the governmet	26	17
Private enterprise	30	20
High executives/directors		
In the governmet	28	19
Private enterprise	37	25

DO YOU HAVE THE FOLLOWING ITEMS IN YOUR HOME? (WHETHER THEY BELONG TO YOU OR TO OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS).

307	Television	(1) Color with remote control (or both) (4) ) Color with remote control (or both) (2) Only black and white	(3)Doesn't have	(9) No answer
308	VCR	(1) Yes	(3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer
309	Washing machine	(1) Automatic with spin-dry (2) No spin-dry (4)Non-automatic with spin-dry	(3) Doesn't have	((9) No answer
310	Refrigerator	(1) With freezer (2) Without freezer	(3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer
311	Independent Freezer	(1) Yes	(3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer
312	Credit card	(1) Yes, family head (2) Yes, other members	(3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer
313	Air conditioning	(1) Yes	3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer
314	Clothes dryer	1) Yes	(3) Doesn't have	9) No answer
315	Fixed telephone	(1) Yes	3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer
316	Personal computer	(1) Yes	3) Doesn't have	(9) No answer

